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| Book Name: | [**Current Progress in Arts and Social Studies Research**](https://www.bookpi.org/bookstore/product/current-progress-in-arts-and-social-studies-research-vol-1/) |
| Manuscript Number: | **Ms\_BPR\_4209** |
| Title of the Manuscript: | **Management Risk Factors and Associated Causes of Traffic Accidents in Arbil City, Kurdistan - Iraq** |
| Type of the Article | **Book Chapter** |

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| PART 1: Comments | | |
|  | Reviewer’s comment | Author’s Feedback *(Please correct the manuscript and highlight that part in the manuscript. It is mandatory that authors should write his/her feedback here)* |
| **Please write a few sentences regarding the importance of this manuscript for the scientific community. A minimum of 3-4 sentences may be required for this part.** |  |  |
| **Is the title of the article suitable?**  **(If not please suggest an alternative title)** |  |  |
| Is the abstract of the article comprehensive? Do you suggest the addition (or deletion) of some points in this section? Please write your suggestions here. |  |  |
| **Is the manuscript scientifically, correct? Please write here.** |  |  |
| **Are the references sufficient and recent? If you have suggestions of additional references, please mention them in the review form.**  **-** |  |  |
| Is the language/English quality of the article suitable for scholarly communications? |  |  |
| Optional/General comments | The abstract does not succinctly summarize the methodology or key findings, making it less effective as an overview of the paper.  Parts of the introduction discuss global road accident statistics but fail to link these adequately to the specific context of Arbil, making it less relevant to the study's focus.  The results mention a Chi-Square test but do not specify which variables were tested, nor are there details on the strength or direction of associations.  The study claims to have data from 2008 to 2023 but states that no data were collected after August 2020 due to COVID-19. This inconsistency needs clarification.  The percentages and counts of accidents across years are difficult to follow. For example, the phrasing "2023, and 2022 accounted for 4769 (11.44%), and 4613 (11.07%)" lacks clarity. It is unclear if the percentages refer to the total accidents or a subset.  The methods section lacks sufficient detail about how data were collected, cleaned, and analyzed using SPSS. For instance, what variables were included, and how were they measured?  Lack of references for key statements like "Middle Eastern and African countries have more traffic accidents than European countries" should be backed with references. |  |

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| **PART 2:** | | |
|  | **Reviewer’s comment** | **Author’s comment** *(if agreed with reviewer, correct the manuscript and highlight that part in the manuscript. It is mandatory that authors should write his/her feedback here)* |
| **Are there ethical issues in this manuscript?** | *(If yes, Kindly please write down the ethical issues here in details)* |  |

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| **Reviewer Details:** | |
| Name: | **Nawaf Amro** |
| Department, University & Country | **Modern University College, Palestine** |