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| Book Name: | **"RURAL JUSTICE IN AFRICA: RETHINKING CRIME, POLICING, AND COMMUNITY SECURITY IN MARGINALISED SPACES"** |
| Manuscript Number: | **Ms\_BPR\_5912.1** |
| Title of the Manuscript:  | **CRIMES AFFECTING RURAL AFRICAN COMMUNITIES, INCLUDINGLIVESTOCK THEFT, ILLEGAL MINING, WATER THEFT, LAND-RELATEDCONFLICTS, AND ORGANISED CRIME** |
| Type of the Article | **Book Chapter** |

**Special note:**

**A research paper already published in a journal can be published as a Book Chapter in an expanded form with proper copyright approval.**

**Source Article:**

**This chapter is an extended version of the article published by the same author(s) in the following journal.**

**IRASS Journal of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences, 2(6)60-75, 2025.**

**DOI:** [**https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15574882**](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15574882)

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| PART 1: Comments |
|  | Reviewer’s comment**Artificial Intelligence (AI) generated or assisted review comments are strictly prohibited during peer review.** | Author’s Feedback*(Please correct the manuscript and highlight that part in the manuscript. It is mandatory that authors should write his/her feedback here)* |
| **Please write a few sentences regarding the importance of this manuscript for the scientific community. A minimumof 3-4 sentences may be required for this part.** | This research is quite good, as it originates from grassroots-level issues, reflects real-life situations, and seeks solutions as outcomes of the study. The topic, which relates to crime, its impacts, and influencing factors, is highly relevant. There is a need for effective implementation and strategies to anticipate crime in Africa, and the recommendations from this research are relevant and supported by appropriate scientific methods. |  |
| **Is the title of the article suitable?****(If not please suggest an alternative title)** | The title is relevant and good. The title is appropriate, grounded in reality, and engaging given the topic and the context of the country in question. |  |
| Is the abstract of the article comprehensive? Do you suggest the addition (or deletion) of some points in this section? Please write your suggestions here. | Very long, but necessary to 3 urgent : aim research, method of research and result or recommendation. This abstract is enough or good. The abstract might be too long; ideally, it should consist of the research objectives, the methods used, and the results or recommendations. However, this abstract is already quite relevant and systematic. |  |
| **Is the manuscript scientifically, correct? Please write here.** | This manuscript is already scientific, incorporating both qualitative and quantitative approaches. However, it needs further refinement in certain literature sources, especially those related to solutions or strategies. Additional references should be included for scientific comparison. |  |
| **Are the references sufficient and recent? If you have suggestions of additional references, please mention them in the review form.****-** | You should add 3–5 recent and relevant references from other countries to strengthen the manuscript. These articles can provide comparative perspectives and enhance the scientific depth of your study. Here are some suggestions, like this:1. **Rural Crime and Social Disorganization: Evidence from the United States***Weisheit, R.A., & Donnermeyer, J.F. (2022).**Journal of Rural Studies.*Discusses how weak social structures contribute to rural crime, especially theft and drug-related offenses.
2. **Illegal Mining and Its Socioeconomic Impacts in South America***Gonzalez, R., & Velasquez, M. (2021).**Extractive Industries and Society.*Provides insights into how illegal mining affects rural livelihoods and governance.
3. **Climate Change and Rural Insecurity in Southeast Asia***Nguyen, T.L., & Hartono, D. (2023).**Environmental Research Letters.*Explores how climate-related resource scarcity influences rising rural crime rates.
4. **Community-Based Policing in Rural Australia: Lessons for Developing Contexts***Scott, J. & Barclay, E. (2022).**Policing and Society.*Shows effective strategies in community engagement for rural crime prevention.
5. **Land Conflict and Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America: A Comparative Study***Mbatha, S., & Perez, J. (2024).**Conflict, Security & Development.*Examines land-related crime and governance responses across regions.

Including these kinds of references can enhance the global relevance of your research and strengthen your policy recommendations. |  |
| Is the language/English quality of the article suitable for scholarly communications? | Yes, English is a good. |  |
| Optional/Generalcomments | The manuscript is a good, and revision minor. |  |

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| **PART 2:** |
|  | Reviewer’s comment | Author’s comment*(if agreed with the reviewer, correct the manuscript and highlight that part in the manuscript. It is mandatory that authors should write his/her feedback here)* |
| **Are there ethical issues in this manuscript?**  | *(If yes, Kindly please write down the ethical issues here in detail)* |  |

**Reviewer details:**

**Achmad Choerudin, Indonesia**